

Which Password Manager Offers the Best Privacy, Anonymity, Security?

Secure Cloud	Privacy Level		Anonymity Potential		Cybersecurity Level		Ease of Use		Score	Features	Pass-phrases	Bio-metric	Hard ware	Pass key	Free Plan?	Paid \$/yr
Bitwarden	5	zero-know, open-source, strong encryption	5	can self-host , min data collect	5	AES-256, open-source, multiple audits	4	user-friendly, wide platform support	19	Self-hosting, passkeys, command-line tool, open-source	Custom	Y	Fido/Yubi	Y	Y	10
Proton Pass	5	zero-know, proton eco, strong encryption	5	proton eco, email mask, no track	5	XChaCha20, proton eco, E2EE	4	clean UI, Proton ecosys integration	19	Passkeys, email masking, Proton ecosystem security	No	N	N	Y	Y	48
KeePass	5	local storage, open-source, zero-know	5	no acct req, can be entirely offline	5	AES-256 encrypt, cmtly audits, many plugins	2	local, technical setup, less friendly	17	many plugins, custom passphrase word-lists	Custom	Plugin	Plugin	N	Y	0
1Password	4	zero-know, closed-source, strong encryption	2	reqs acct, cloud, no self-host	5	AES-256, audits, strong security rep	4	intuitive, supports passkeys, great UI	15	Travel mode, phishing-resistant, passkeys	Custom	Y	Fido/Yubi	Y	N	36
NordPass	3	zero-knowledge, some metadata collection	2	cloud-based, encryption strong	5	XChaCha20 encryption, audits	3	easy to use, lacks some adv feats	13	Password health report, biometric login, XChaCha20	No	Y	Fido/Yubi	N	Y	24
Keeper	3	zero-knowledge, closed-source	2	requires account, closed-source	5	AES-256, biometric login, audits	3	feature-rich, can be overwhelming	13	Dark web monitoring, secure file storage, biometric access	Yes	Y	Fido/Yubi	N	Y	33
Dashlane	3	zero-know, closed-source, collects metadata	1	collects metadata, cloud-based	5	AES-256, audits, breach monitoring	3	some UI clutter, but feature-rich	12	VPN bundle, dark web monitoring, emergency access	No	Y	Fido/Yubi	Y	Limited	60
RoboForm	2	not zero-knowledge, collects some user data	1	not zero-know, metadata collectd	3	AES-256, no zero-know encryption	2	older UI, not as intuitive	8	Form-filling automation, bookmarks, cheaper pricing	No	N	N	N	Limited	24

◆ **Privacy:** How effectively does the service protect your passwords and associated metadata from unauthorized access, tracking, or leakage? This metric evaluates the strength of encryption (both in transit and at rest), data collection practices, backup protocols, and any third-party data access. Higher scores mean robust encryption, minimal metadata collection, and strong safeguards against leaks.

◆ **Anonymity Potential:** How well can you use the service without tying your account to personally identifying information? This considers the extent to which the platform allows pseudonymous or minimally verified sign-ups and whether it requires minimal personal data. Higher scores indicate that you can maintain a high degree of anonymity while using the service.

◆ **Cybersecurity:** Assesses the service's resistance to hacking and exploits via robust encryption, audits, and secure practices.

◆ **Ease of Use:** Rates how intuitive and accessible the service is for everyday use.

◆ **Pricing:** Considers the affordability of the service, including free tiers and the value offered by paid plans.

